

## Flu Watch

#### MMWR Week 25: June 16 to June 22, 2019

All data are provisional and subject to change as more reports are received.



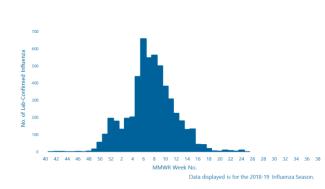
#### Geographic Spread

South Carolina reported sporadic activity this week.

#### Influenza Activity



Overall, there was no change in influenza activity this week.



Regional Influenza Activity



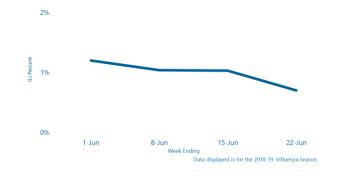


No change

A decrease

Influenza-Like Illness Surveillance The percent of patient visits to sentinel providers for an influenza-like illness (ILI) was 0.7%, which is below South Carolina's baseline (3.53%). The ILI activity level overall was minimal

#### Virologic Surveillance This week there were **2** lab-confirmed tests reported. Influenza A was most frequently reported. In the current flu season, there have been **4706** lab-confirmed tests reported.

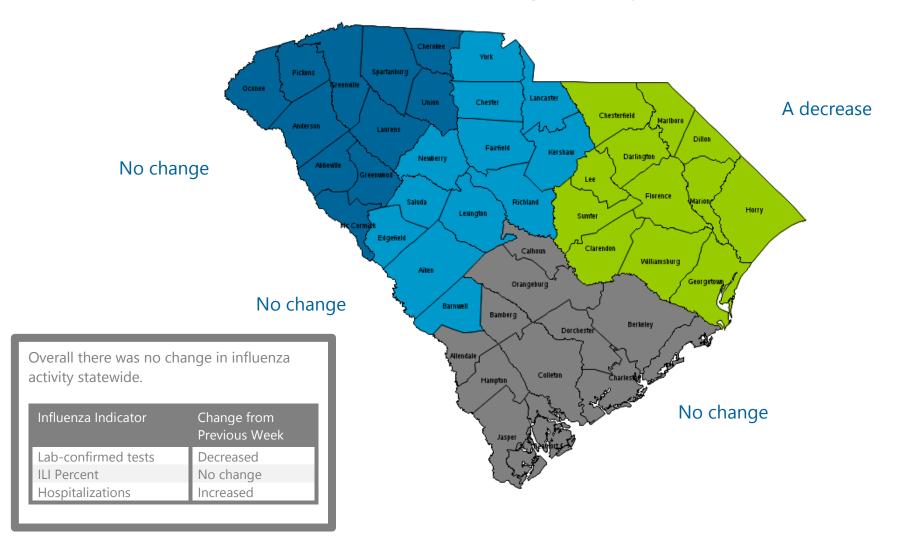


Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations This week 4 influenza-associated hospitalizations were reported by 36 hospitals. The cumulative hospitalization rate is 54.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been 2713 influenza-associated hospitalizations. Influenza-Associated Deaths This week 1 influenza-associated death was reported; however, the death occurred during previous weeks. The cumulative mortality rate is 2.0 per 100,000. In the current flu season, there have been 98 influenza-associated deaths.

For a description of South Carolina's influenza surveillance components and definitions go to: <u>http://www.scdhec.gov/Health/DiseasesandConditions/Infectio</u> usDiseases/Flu/FluData/

# Influenza Activity\*

In the 4 Public Health Regions, activity showed...



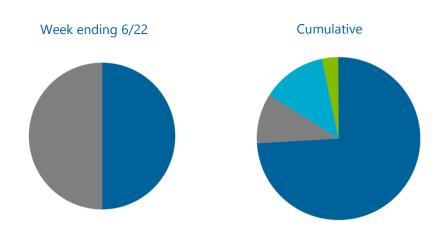
\*Indicators for assessing influenza activity include: lab-confirmed tests, ILI percent, and hospitalizations.

### Virologic Surveillance

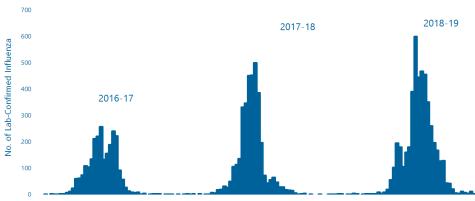
| Influenza<br>Type    | Season Totals To Date |            |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------------------|--|--|--|
| No. (%)              | This<br>Week          | 2018-19    | 2017-18 | 2016-17 | 5 season<br>average |  |  |  |
| Overall              | 2                     | 4706       | +       | ŧ       | +                   |  |  |  |
| Influenza A          | 2(100.0)              | 4555(96.7) |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| A(H3)                |                       | 602(13.2)  |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| A(H1N1)              | 1(10.0)               | 463(10.2)  |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| A(NS)*               | 1(10.0)               | 3490(76.6) |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
|                      |                       |            |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| Influenza B          |                       | 151(3.3)   |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| B (Victoria)         |                       | 2(1.3)     |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| B (Yamagata)         |                       |            |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
| B (LND) <sup>+</sup> |                       | 149(98.7)  |         |         |                     |  |  |  |
|                      |                       |            |         |         |                     |  |  |  |

\*NS – not subtyped +LND – lineage not determined \*Data currently unavailable

Nationally, the influenza season begins with MMWR week 40 and ends with MMWR week 39. The 2018-19 influenza season began on September 30, 2018 and will end on September 28, 2019.



■ A not subtyped ■ A(H1N1) ■ A (H3) ■ B (lineage not determined) ■ B (YAM) ■ B (VIC)



40 43 46 49 52 3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27 30 33 36 39 42 45 48 51 2 5 8 11 14 17 20 23 26 29 32 35 38 41 44 47 50 1 4 7 10 13 16 19 22 25

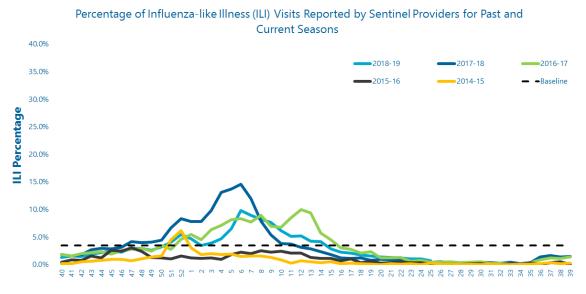
MMWR Week No.

### Influenza-Like IIIness Surveillance

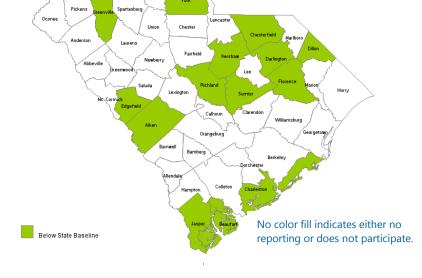
This week, the ILI activity level was minimal and 0.7% of patient visits to SC ILINet providers was attributed to an influenza-like illness. This is below the state baseline, 3.53%.

Reports were received from providers in 14 counties, representing all DHEC Public Health regions.

\*\*ILI percentage is dependent upon the number of reporting providers and/or can vary by disease activity or the number of providers submitting reports.\*\*



MMWR Week



County ILI Percent

#### State ILI Activity Level 2018-19 Calendar by Week of the Year OCT NOV DEC JAN FEB MAR APR MAY JUN JUL AUG SEP

ILI ACTIVITY LEVELS: MINIMAL LOW MODERATE HIGH

Flu Watch MMWR Week 25 June 16 – June 22, 2019

# Influenza-Associated Hospitalizations And Deaths

| Hospitalizations<br>No. (Rate) | Overall    | Ages<br>0-4 | Ages<br>5-17 | Ages<br>18-49 | Ages<br>50-64 | Ages<br>65+ |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| This Week                      | 4(0.1)     |             |              | 1(0.05)       | 1(0.1)        | 2(0.2)      |
| 2018-19                        | 2713(54.0) | 124(42.2)   | 127(15.7)    | 415(20.1)     | 669(67.0)     | 1378(159.4) |
| 2017-18                        | 4498(89.5) | 159(54.1)   | 141(17.4)    | 584(28.4)     | 1054(105.6)   | 2560(296.1) |
| 2016-17                        | 2500(50.4) | 114(39.1)   | 131(16.2)    | 337(16.5)     | 562(56.7)     | 1356(163.5) |
| 5 season<br>average            | 2719(55.3) | 158(54.2)   | 119(14.9)    | 440(21.7)     | 639(65.2)     | 1362(168.6) |

| Deaths<br>No. (Rate) | Overall  | Ages<br>0-4 | Ages<br>5-17 | Ages<br>18-49 | Ages<br>50-64 | Ages<br>65+ |
|----------------------|----------|-------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|
| This Week            |          |             |              |               |               |             |
| 2018-19              | 98(2.0)  | 2(0.7)      | 1(0.1)       | 7(0.4)        | 26(2.4)       | 62(7.3)     |
| 2017-18              | 291(5.8) | 3(1.0)      |              | 27(1.3)       | 52(5.2)       | 209(24.2)   |
| 2016-17              | 96(1.9)  | 1(0.3)      | 1(0.1)       | 9(0.4)        | 16(1.6)       | 69(8.3)     |
| 5 season average     | 129(2.6) | 1 (0.3)     | 1 (0.1)      | 15(0.7)       | 24(2.4)       | 89(10.8)    |

